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Gr. 10

Totaal: 85

Tyd: $1\frac{3}{4}$ uur

Kwartaal 2, Junie Eksamen Vraestel 1, 2026 – Memorandum

VRAAG 1

Vereenvoudig die volgende uitdrukkings volledig:

1.1 $\frac{5^{x+2} + 5^{x-2}}{5^{x-1}}$ (3)

$= \frac{5^x(5^2 + 5^{-2})\sqrt{}}{5^x \cdot 5^{-1}}$

$= \frac{25 + \frac{1}{25}}{\frac{1}{5}}$

$= \frac{626}{25} \times \frac{5}{1} \sqrt{}$

$= \frac{626}{5} \sqrt{}$

1.2 Indien $\frac{21^{x+1} \cdot \sqrt{3^{4x}}}{3 \cdot 7^{-2x+1}} = a^{bx}$, bereken die waarde van $\frac{a}{b}$. (5)

$= \frac{3^{x+1} \cdot 7^{x+1} \cdot \sqrt{3^{2x}}\sqrt{}}{3 \cdot 7^{-2x+1}}$

$= 3^{x+1+2x-1} \cdot 7^{x+1+2x-1} \sqrt{}$

$= 3^{3x} \cdot 7^{3x}$

$= (3 \cdot 7)^{3x}$

$= 21^{3x} \sqrt{}$

$\therefore a = 21; b = 3$

$= \frac{a}{b} = \frac{21}{3} = 7 \sqrt{}$

1.3 Faktoriseer volledig:

1.3.1 $24x^6 - 3y^3$ (3)

$= 3(8x^6 - y^3) \sqrt{}$

$= 3(2x^2 - y) \sqrt{(4x^4 + 2x^2y + y^2)} \sqrt{}$

1.3.2 $(x - y)^2 - 16x^2$ (4)

$= [x - y - 4x] \sqrt{[x - y + 4x]} \sqrt{}$

$= (-3x - y)(5x - y) \sqrt{}$

$= -(3x + y)(5x - y) \sqrt{}$

$$1.3.3 \quad 2x^2(a - b) + 5xa - 5xb - 3a + 3b \quad (4)$$

$$= 2x^2(a - b) + 5x(a - b) - 3(a - b) \checkmark$$

$$= (a - b)(2x^2 + 5x - 3) \checkmark$$

$$= (a - b)(2x - 1)\checkmark(x + 3) \checkmark$$

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VRAAG 2

2.1 Los op vir x :

$$2.1.1 \quad \frac{8}{4^{x+1}} = \frac{1}{128} \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{2^3}{2^{2x+2}} \checkmark = \frac{1}{2^7}$$

$$2^{3-2x-2} = 2^{-7} \checkmark$$

$$-2x + 1 = -7 \checkmark$$

$$-2x = -8$$

$$x = 4 \checkmark$$

$$2.1.2 \quad \frac{4x^2}{3} - \frac{x}{2} = \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2x(x+1)}{6} \quad (6)$$

$$\frac{8x^2 - 3x \checkmark}{6} = \frac{2x^2 + 2x + 4 \checkmark}{6}$$

$$8x^2 - 3x = 2x^2 + 2x + 4$$

$$6x^2 - 5x - 4 = 0 \checkmark$$

$$(3x - 4)(2x + 1) = 0 \checkmark$$

$$3x - 4 = 0 \quad \text{OF} \quad 2x + 1 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{4}{3} \checkmark \quad x = -\frac{1}{2} \checkmark$$

2.2 Los op vir x en y , indien:

$$3^{2x+3y} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{9}} \text{ en } x - y - 2 = 0 \quad (6)$$

$$3^{2x+3y} = 3^{-1} \checkmark$$

$$2x + 3y = -1 \dots\dots (1) \checkmark$$

$$x - y = 2 \dots\dots\dots (2)$$

$$(2) \times 2: \quad 2x - 2y = 4 \dots\dots\dots (3) \checkmark$$

$$(1) - (3): \quad 5y = -5$$

$$y = -1 \checkmark$$

Stel $y = -1$ in (2):

$$x - (-1) = 2 \checkmark$$

$$x = 1 \checkmark$$

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VRAAG 3

3.1 Bestudeer die onderstaande getalpatroon en beantwoord die vrae wat volg:

$$-1; \frac{1}{4}; \frac{3}{9}; \frac{5}{16}; \dots; \frac{19}{121}$$

3.1.1 Bepaal die algemene term van die patroon. (2)

$$T_n = \frac{2n-3}{n^2}$$

3.1.2 Bereken n , indien $T_n = \frac{9}{36}$. (6)

$$\frac{9}{36} = \frac{2n-3}{n^2}$$

$$9n^2 = 72n - 108$$

$$9n^2 - 72n + 108 = 0$$

$$9(n^2 - 8n + 12) = 0$$

$$9(n-6)(n-2) = 0$$

$$n-6 = 0 \quad \text{OF} \quad n-2 = 0$$

$$n = 6 \quad \text{OF} \quad n = 2$$

3.2 Bestudeer die onderstaande kwadratiese getalpatroon en beantwoord die vrae wat volg:

$$2x + 1; 4x; 5x + 4; 12x + 6; \dots$$

3.2.1 Bereken hierdie patroon se konstante tweede verskil. (4)

$$\text{1ste verskille: } 4x - (2x + 1); 5x + 4 - 4x; 12x + 6 - (5x + 4)$$

$$2x - 1; x + 4; 7x + 2$$

$$\text{2de verskille: } x + 4 - (2x - 1) = 7x + 2 - (x + 4)$$

$$-x + 5 = 6x - 2$$

$$7 = 7x$$

$$1 = x$$

$$\text{2de verskil: } 1 + 4 - (2(1) - 1) = 4$$

3.2.2 Bepaal die n^{de} term van die kwadratiese patroon se eerste verskille. (3)

$$2(1) - 1; 1 + 4; 7(1) + 2$$

$$1; 5; 9$$

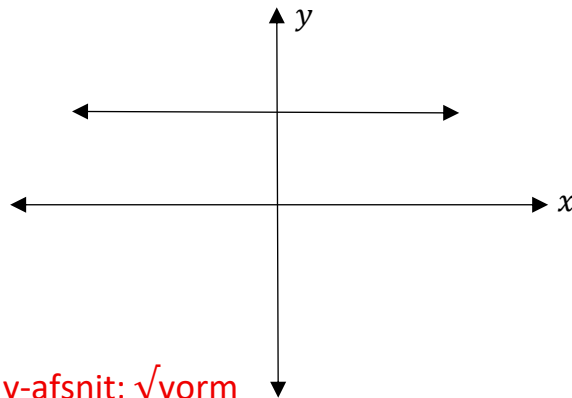
$$T_n = 4n - 3$$

VRAAG 4

4.1 Teken 'n rowwe skets elk van die volgende grafieke.

4.1.1 $y = mx + c; m = 0$ en $c > 0$

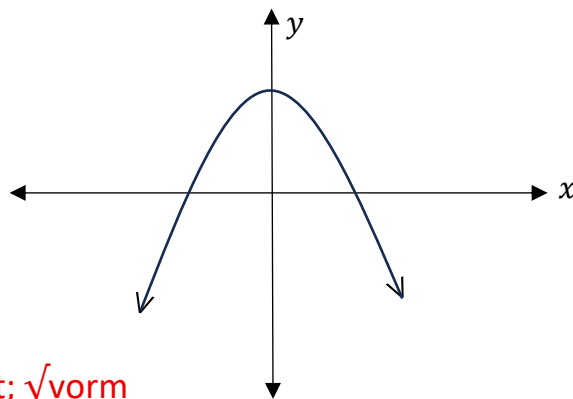
(2)



√positiewe y-afsnit; √vorm

4.1.2 $y = px^2 + d; p < 0$ en $d < 0$

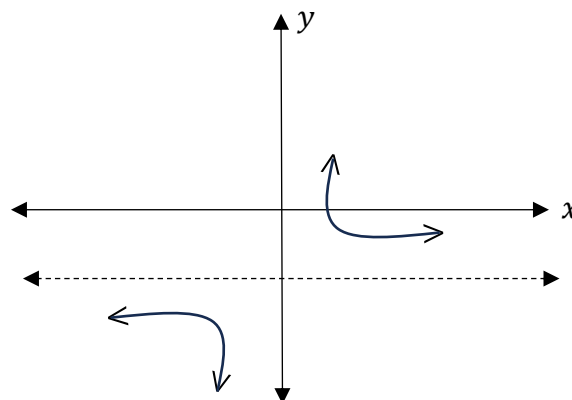
(2)



√positiewe y-afsnit; √vorm

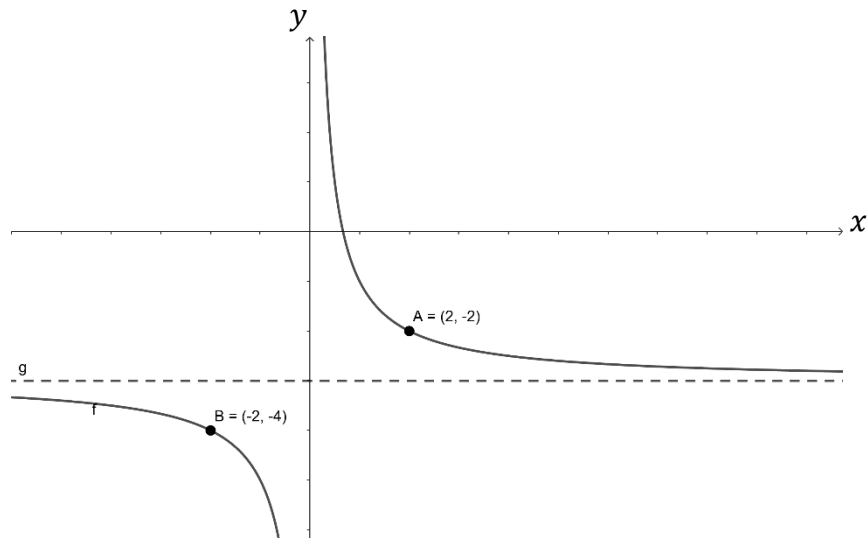
4.1.3 $y = \frac{m}{x} + n; m > 0$ en $n < 0$

(2)



√asimptoot sny y-as by 'n negatiewe waarde; √vorm + kwadrante

4.2 In die skets hier onder word $f(x) = \frac{a}{x} + q$ en $g(x) = q$ gegee. Bestudeer die grafiek en beantwoord die vrae wat volg.



4.2.1 Bepaal die vergelyking van f .

(6)

$$-2 = \frac{a}{2} + q \checkmark$$

$$2(-2 - q) = a \dots\dots(1)$$

$$-4 = \frac{a}{-2} + q \checkmark$$

$$-2(-4 - q) = a \dots\dots(2)$$

$$\text{Stel (1) = (2)}$$

$$2(-2 - q) = -2(-4 - q) \checkmark$$

$$-4 - 2q = 8 + 2q$$

$$-4q = 12$$

$$q = -3 \checkmark$$

Stel $q = -3$ in (1):

$$a = 2(-2 - (-3)) = 2 \checkmark$$

$$f(x) = \frac{2}{x} - 3 \checkmark$$

4.2.2 Bepaal die vergelyking van die simmetrie-as van f met 'n negatiewe gradiënt.

(2)

$$y = -x \checkmark - 3 \checkmark$$

4.2.3 Vir watter waarde(s) van x sal $x \cdot f(x) > 0$?

(4)

$$0 = \frac{2}{x} - 3$$

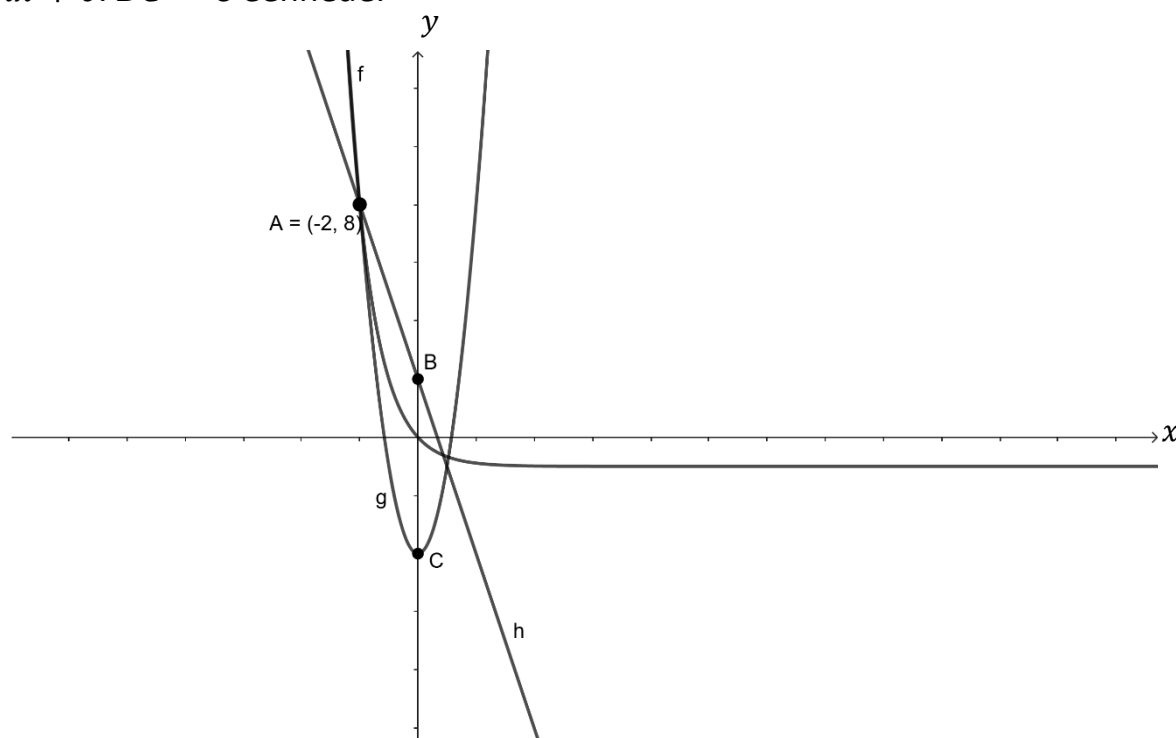
$$3x = 2$$

$$x = \frac{2}{3} \checkmark \text{ se } x\text{-afsnit}$$

$$x < 0 \checkmark \cup 0 < x < \frac{2}{3} \checkmark \text{interval; } \checkmark \text{notasie}$$

VRAAG 5

Die onderstaande diagram toon die grafieke $f(x) = b^x + q$; $g(x) = 3x^2 - 4$; en $h(x) = mx + c$. $BC = 6$ eenhede.



5.1 Bepaal die vergelyking van f .

(5)

$$0 = b^0 + q \quad \checkmark \text{substitusie}$$

$$0 = 1 + q$$

$$-1 = q \quad \checkmark$$

$$8 = b^{-2} - 1 \quad \checkmark \text{substitusie}$$

$$9 = \frac{1}{b^2}$$

$$9b^2 = 1$$

$$b^2 = \frac{1}{9}$$

$$b = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1}{9}} = \pm \frac{1}{3}$$

$$b = \frac{1}{3} \quad \checkmark \text{(agv vorm van grafiek)}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1^x}{3} - 1 \quad \checkmark$$

5.2 Skryf die waardeversameling van f neer.

(1)

$$y > -1 \quad \checkmark \text{ OF } y \in (-1; \infty)$$

5.3 Skryf die vergelyking van die simmetrie-as van g neer.

(1)

$$x = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

5.4 Bepaal die koördinate van B . (3)

$$g(x) = 3(0)^2 - 4 \checkmark \text{substitusie}$$

$$g(x) = -4$$

$$C(0; -4) \checkmark$$

$$BC = 6 \text{ eenhede [inligting is gegee]}$$

$$B(0; 2) \checkmark$$

5.5 Bepaal die vergelyking van h . (3)

$$h(x) = mx + 2 \checkmark$$

$$8 = -2m + 2 \checkmark \text{substitusie}$$

$$6 = -2m$$

$$-3 = m$$

$$h(x) = -3x + 2 \checkmark$$

5.6 Vir watter waarde(s) van x sal $g(x) \leq 0$? (4)

$$0 = 3x^2 - 4 \checkmark \text{substitusie}$$

$$4 = 3x^2$$

$$\frac{4}{3} = x^2$$

$$\pm \sqrt{\frac{4}{3}} = x \checkmark$$

$$-\sqrt{\frac{4}{3}} \leq x \leq \sqrt{\frac{4}{3}} \checkmark \text{interval; } \checkmark \text{notasie}$$

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Totaal: [85]