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Gr. 8

Totaal: 55

Tyd: 1 uur

Kwartaal 3, Toets 1, 2025 – Memorandum

VRAAG 1

1.1 Skryf $\frac{15}{4}$ as 'n desimale breuk. (2)

$$\frac{375}{100} \checkmark = 3,75 \checkmark$$

1.2 Skryf $-0,015$ as 'n breuk in sy eenvoudigste vorm. (1)

$$-\frac{15}{1000} = -\frac{3}{200} \checkmark$$

1.3 Herlei 45% na 'n gewone breuk in sy eenvoudigste vorm. (1)

$$\frac{45}{100} = \frac{9}{20} \checkmark$$

1.4 Voltooi die volgende ekwivalente breukvorme:

1.4.1 $\frac{25}{11} = \frac{100}{44} \checkmark = 2\frac{3}{11} \checkmark$ (2)

1.4.2 $\frac{2a}{3} = \frac{16a}{24} \checkmark$ (1)

1.5 Rangskik die volgende in dalende volgorde: (1)

2,33; 3,23; 3; 2,023; 0,032; 3,332

$$3,332; 3,23; 3; 2,33; 2,023; 0,032 \checkmark$$

1.6 Skryf 'n gewone breuk neer wat presies tussen 0,34 en 0,16 lê. (2)

$$= \frac{0,34+0,16}{2} \checkmark = \frac{1}{4} \checkmark$$

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VRAAG 2

2.1 $\frac{11}{15} + 1\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6}$ (3)

$$= \frac{11}{15} + \frac{5}{3} \checkmark - \frac{1}{6}$$

$$= \frac{22+50-5}{30} \checkmark$$

$$= \frac{67}{30} \checkmark$$

$$2.2 \quad \frac{22}{33} \times \frac{11}{44} \times \frac{2}{5} \quad (1)$$

$$= \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{2}{5}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{1} \times \frac{1}{5}$$

$$= \frac{1}{15} \checkmark$$

$$2.3 \quad 2\frac{1}{4} - \left(\frac{3}{7} \div \frac{9}{49}\right) \quad (4)$$

$$= \frac{9}{4} - \left(\frac{3}{7} \times \frac{49}{9}\right)$$

$$= \frac{9}{4} - \frac{7}{3} \checkmark$$

$$= \frac{27-28}{12} \checkmark$$

$$= -\frac{1}{12} \checkmark$$

$$2.4 \quad \sqrt{\frac{36}{64}} + 2\frac{1}{5} - \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^2 \quad (5)$$

$$= \frac{6}{8} \checkmark + \frac{11}{5} \checkmark - \frac{9}{16} \checkmark$$

$$= \frac{60+176-45}{80} \checkmark$$

$$= \frac{191}{80} \checkmark$$

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VRAAG 3

$$3.1 \quad \text{Bereken die verskil tussen } \sqrt[3]{0,000125} \text{ en } \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^3. \quad (4)$$

$$= \sqrt[3]{\frac{125}{1000000}} - \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{20} \checkmark + \frac{1}{8} \checkmark$$

$$= \frac{10+25}{200}$$

$$= \frac{35}{200} \checkmark$$

$$= \frac{7}{40} \checkmark$$

$$3.2 \quad \text{Die som van twee getalle is } 0,68. \text{ Die groter getal is } -8,32. \quad (2)$$

Wat is die ander getal?

$$x + (-8,32) = 0,68$$

$$x = 0,68 + 8,32 \checkmark$$

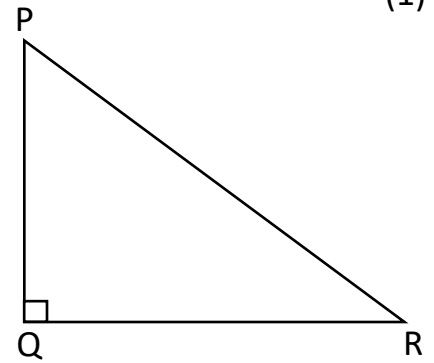
$$x = 9 \checkmark$$

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VRAAG 4

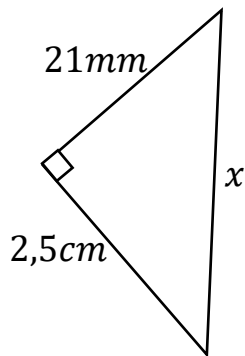
4.1 Beskou die meegaande skets en onderstreep die vergelyking wat die korrekte stelling van Pythagoras toon. (1)

- $r^2 = p^2 - q^2$
- $PQ^2 = QR^2 + PR^2$
- $q^2 = p^2 + r^2$ ✓



4.2 Beskou die meegaande sketse en bereken, met redes, die waardes van x en y . Rond jou antwoorde korrek tot twee desimale syfers af waar nodig. (4)

4.2.1

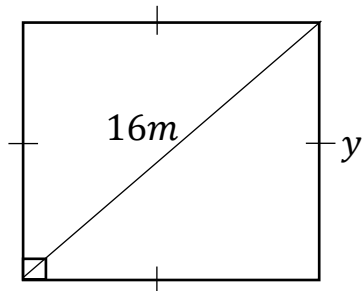


$$x^2 = 21^2 + 25\sqrt{2} \checkmark \text{ [Pyth] } \checkmark$$

$$x^2 = 1066$$

$$x = 32,65\text{mm} \checkmark$$

4.2.2



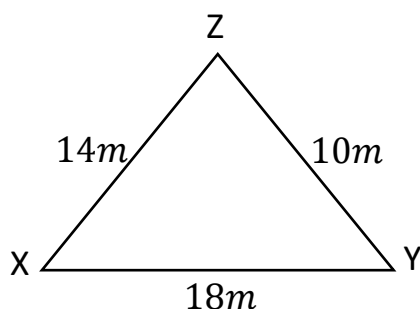
$$16^2 = y^2 + y^2 \checkmark \text{ [Pyth] } \checkmark$$

$$256 = 2y^2 \checkmark$$

$$128 = y^2$$

$$11,31\text{m} = y \checkmark$$

- 4.3 $\triangle XYZ$ met sye $x = 10m$; $y = 14m$; en $z = 18m$ word gegee. Maak 'n rowwe skets van die driehoek en bepaal of die driehoek skerphoekig, reghoekig of stomphoekig is. Motiveer jou antwoord met die nodige berekeninge. (4)



$$z^2 = 18^2 = 324 \checkmark$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = 10^2 + 14^2 = 296 \checkmark$$

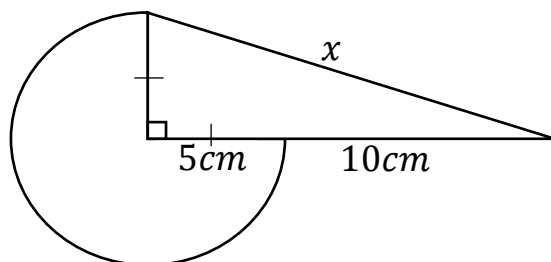
$$z^2 > x^2 + y^2 \checkmark$$

$\therefore \triangle XYZ$ is 'n stomphoekige driehoek by \hat{Z} . \checkmark

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VRAAG 5

Beskou die onderstaande saamgestelde figuur en beantwoord die vrae wat volg.



- 5.1 Bereken die omtrek van die saamgestelde figuur. (8)

$$x^2 = 5^2 + 15^2 \checkmark \text{ [Pyth] } \checkmark$$

$$x^2 = 250$$

$$x = 15,81 \text{ cm } \checkmark$$

$$\text{Omtrek} = \frac{3}{4} \sqrt{(2\pi \cdot 5)} \checkmark + 10 \checkmark + 15,81 \checkmark$$

$$\text{Omtrek} = 49,37 \text{ cm } \checkmark$$

- 5.2 Bereken die oppervlakte van die saamgestelde figuur. (5)

$$\text{Oppervlakte} = \frac{3}{4} \sqrt{(\pi \cdot 5^2)} \checkmark + \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 15 \cdot 5 \checkmark$$

$$\text{Oppervlakte} = 96,40 \text{ cm}^2 \checkmark$$

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